

Where the Jobs Aren't

Local Unemployment Spreads

Employment
Policies

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July 2003

The local area unemployment crisis

As the economic downturn of 2002 progressed, more local communities across the country slid into persistent unemployment. Unemployment rose in hundreds of counties and cities, with unemployment rates ranging from 9% to 25%. As the American economy continues to limp towards recovery, residents in these most depressed areas will be particularly hard hit by unemployment.

This study identifies 397 cities, counties, and metropolitan statistical areas (each with a population of at least 10,000) experiencing unemployment rates that are 9.0% or above. The results of this study are based on annual average unemployment rates from 2002. Since 2001, an additional 121 localities slipped into the “high unemployment” category. This follows a disturbing trend, where over 200 localities have fallen into high unemployment since the year 2000.

For the nation as a whole, unemployment rose from 4.7% to 5.8% on average between 2001 and 2002.

Since the 1940s, the national annual unemployment rate has averaged over 9% only twice, in 1982 and 1983, and has not averaged above 8% since. Recently, the country has experienced a significant increase in unemployment at the national level. Since the beginning of 2003, unemployment has increased from 5.7% to 6.4%. These local communities have borne the brunt of this national increase. In some of these areas, nearly 1 in 4 members of the labor force are unable to find work, creating significant hardships for many Americans.

Policy Implications

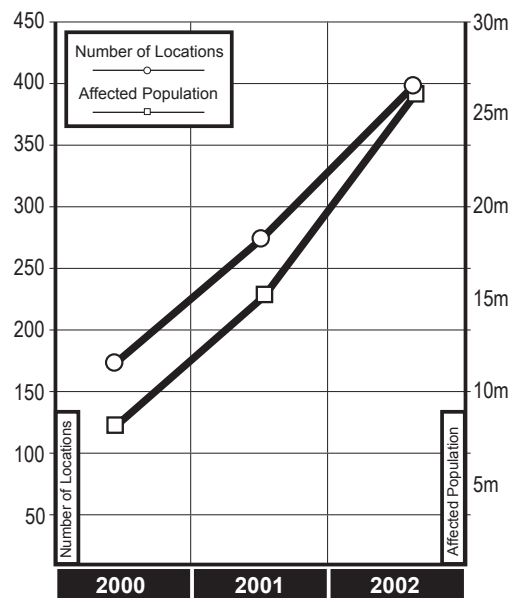
The 397 localities discussed in this report are having extreme difficulty keeping many citizens productively employed. While national unemployment is often the focus of elected officials in Washington, these pockets of economic distress are also vitally important. When leaders take a “one size fits all”

approach to labor policies, they ignore the over 26 million Americans that are currently living in communities suffering under the burden of high unemployment. The counties and cities cited here could suffer enormous economic damage if the federal government implements policies that lack the flexibility needed to deal with local and regional economic variations.

Policymakers in Washington are not the only elected officials who must be wary of local economic conditions. State officials must also consider the situations in these localities before passing inflexible regulations on labor markets across the state. In

2003, Illinois increased its statewide minimum wage by 26%, despite the fact that nearly 1 million citizens lived in localities with average annual unemployment rates of over 9%. In addition, 24 other states considered raising their minimum wages during the 2001 legislative session. Before passing any of these wage mandates, responsible state legislators must consider the possible effect on residents in these locally depressed areas.

**Local Area Unemployment
2000-2002**



Craig Garthwaite | *Economist*
July 2003

For more information on public policies affecting entry-level labor markets, visit www.EPIONline.org.

Counties and cities with populations greater than 10,000 and unemployment rates 9% or more

County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment	County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment
MAVERICK COUNTY	TX	47,297	25.3	BETHEL COUNTY	AK	16,006	13.9
YUMA MSA	AZ	135,614	23.8	DALLAS COUNTY	AL	46,365	13.9
WEBSTER COUNTY	MS	10,294	22.5	WILCOX COUNTY	AL	13,183	13.9
HIGHLAND CITY	MI	16,746	20.1	SANTA CRUZ COUNTY	AZ	38,381	13.9
LUNA COUNTY	NM	25,016	19.4	MARION COUNTY	SC	35,466	13.9
STARR COUNTY	TX	53,597	19.3	SOCORRO CITY	TX	27,840	13.9
IMPERIAL COUNTY	CA	142,361	19.2	MISSISSIPPI COUNTY	AR	51,979	13.7
COLUSA COUNTY	CA	18,804	18.3	WEST CARROLL PARISH	LA	12,314	13.7
PORTERVILLE CITY	CA	40,025	18.3	PERRY COUNTY	AL	11,861	13.6
WILLACY COUNTY	TX	20,082	17.8	GILROY CITY	CA	41,587	13.6
WASHINGTON CO.	AL	18,097	17.1	SALINAS CITY	CA	150,724	13.6
HOLMES COUNTY	MS	21,609	16.8	GARY CITY	IN	102,746	13.6
ROLETTE COUNTY	ND	13,674	16.5	CHICKASAW CO.	MS	19,440	13.6
CAMDEN CITY	NJ	79,904	16.3	FORT PIERCE CITY	FL	37,489	13.5
MARTINSVILLE CO.	VA	15,416	16.1	APACHE COUNTY	AZ	69,423	13.4
ZAVALA COUNTY	TX	11,600	15.8	CHESTER COUNTY	SC	34,068	13.4
VISALIA-TULARE- PORTERVILLE MSA	CA	358,470	15.4	YUBA CITY MSA	CA	138,030	13.4
CLARKE COUNTY	MS	17,955	15.3	HENRY COUNTY	VA	57,930	13.3
REEVES COUNTY	TX	13,137	15.3	MCALLEN-EDINBURG- MISSION MSA	TX	534,907	13.3
DICKENSON COUNTY	VA	16,395	14.9	COMPTON CITY	CA	93,226	13.2
FLINT CITY	MI	124,939	14.7	SUNFLOWER CO.	MS	34,369	13.2
BIG HORN COUNTY	MT	12,671	14.7	WASHINGTON CO.	MS	62,977	13.2
KINGS COUNTY	CA	129,461	14.5	YUBA COUNTY	CA	60,219	13.1
EAST CLEVELAND CITY	OH	27,217	14.5	MAGOFFIN COUNTY	KY	13,332	13.0
WILLIAMSBURG CO.	SC	37,217	14.4	PONTIAC CITY	MI	66,337	13.0
MORGAN COUNTY	OH	14,897	14.3	MONTGOMERY CO.	MS	12,189	13.0
KLICKITAT COUNTY	WA	19,161	14.3	YANCEY COUNTY	NC	17,774	13.0
MERCED MSA	CA	200,746	14.3	CLEVELAND COUNTY	NC	96,287	12.9
LAWRENCE CITY	MA	72,043	14.1	MARLBORO COUNTY	SC	28,818	12.9
NEWTON COUNTY	TX	15,072	14.1	FRANKLIN COUNTY	AL	31,223	12.8
FRESNO MSA	CA	879,829	14.1	RICHMOND COUNTY	NC	46,564	12.8

Local Unemployment Crisis

County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment	County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment
HICKORY CITY.....	NC	37,511	12.8	VINTON COUNTY.....	OH	12,806	12.0
MADERA COUNTY	CA	123,109	12.7	SCOTT COUNTY	TN	21,127	12.0
LOWNDES COUNTY	AL	13,473	12.6	KANKAKEE CITY.....	IL	27,491	11.9
HUMPHREYS CO.	MS	11,206	12.6	DETROIT CITY	MI	951,270	11.9
NOXUBEE COUNTY	MS	12,548	12.6	ROBESON COUNTY	NC	123,339	11.9
WINSTON COUNTY	MS	20,160	12.6	ADAMS COUNTY	OH	27,330	11.9
EDGECOMBE CO.	NC	55,606	12.6	MASON COUNTY	WV	25,957	11.9
MATAGORDA CO.	TX	37,957	12.6	HUNTINGTON PARK CITY..	CA	61,370	11.8
EAST PALO ALTO CITY ..	CA	29,450	12.5	MECKLENBURG CO.	VA	32,380	11.8
MASON COUNTY	MI	28,274	12.5	RACINE CITY	WI	81,827	11.8
CLEVELAND CITY	OH	478,403	12.5	VALDEZ-CORDOVA CO. ..	AK	10,195	11.7
PORT ARTHUR CITY	TX	57,756	12.5	TELFAIR COUNTY	GA	11,794	11.7
BELL GARDENS CITY	CA	44,054	12.4	HARVEY CITY.....	IL	30,000	11.7
MONTMORENCY CO.	MI	10,315	12.4	KINSTON CITY.....	NC	23,818	11.7
VANCE COUNTY	NC	42,954	12.4	PERTH AMBOY CITY	NJ	47,303	11.7
UNION COUNTY	SC	29,881	12.4	FAIRFIELD COUNTY	SC	23,454	11.7
SABINE COUNTY	TX	10,469	12.4	BROWNSVILLE CITY.....	TX	140,075	11.7
GREENE COUNTY	GA	14,406	12.3	BAKERSFIELD MSA.....	CA	642,495	11.7
NEWARK CITY	NJ	273,546	12.3	BOLIVAR COUNTY	MS	40,633	11.6
YOUNGSTOWN CITY ..	OH	82,026	12.3	CLAIBORNE COUNTY ..	MS	11,831	11.6
SAN JUAN CITY	TX	26,107	12.3	PATERSON CITY	NJ	149,222	11.6
EAST SAINT LOUIS CITY....	IL	31,542	12.2	EVERETT CITY	WA	91,290	11.6
GRANT COUNTY	NM	31,002	12.2	LYNWOOD CITY	CA	69,899	11.5
PASCO CITY	WA	31,976	12.2	CERES CITY	CA	34,534	11.5
CONCORDIA CO.....	LA	20,247	12.1	SHOSHONE COUNTY....	ID	13,771	11.5
SAGINAW CITY	MI	61,842	12.1	EAST CHICAGO CITY	IN	32,414	11.5
CLAY COUNTY	MS	21,979	12.1	DOUGLAS COUNTY ..	MO	13,084	11.5
CARROLL COUNTY	TN	29,475	12.1	LINCOLN COUNTY	MT	18,837	11.5
MORGAN COUNTY.....	TN	19,757	12.1	PASSAIC CITY	NJ	67,861	11.5
PATRICK COUNTY	VA	19,407	12.1	BERLIN CITY	NH	10,331	11.5
KENAI PENINSULA				BELL CITY.....	CA	36,667	11.4
BOROUGH	AK	49,691	12.0	MOREHOUSE CO.	LA	31,021	11.4
GLENN COUNTY	CA	26,453	12.0	ATLANTIC CITY.....	NJ	40,517	11.4
MADISON COUNTY.....	LA	13,728	12.0	MODESTO MSA	CA	436,790	11.4
WAYNE COUNTY.....	MO	13,259	12.0	BULLOCK COUNTY	AL	11,714	11.3
HALIFAX COUNTY.....	NC	57,370	12.0	ANNISTON CITY.....	AL	24,276	11.3
MITCHELL COUNTY	NC	15,687	12.0	MAYWOOD CITY	CA	28,083	11.3

Local Unemployment Crisis

County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment	County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment
MAYWOOD CITY	IL	26,987	11.3	RUSSELL COUNTY	KY	16,315	10.8
CHEBOYGAN CO.	MI	26,448	11.3	DE SOTO PARISH	LA	25,494	10.8
PRESQUE ISLE CO.	MI	14,411	11.3	ST. JAMES PARISH	LA	21,216	10.8
LEFLORE COUNTY	MS	37,947	11.3	KEMPER COUNTY	MS	10,453	10.8
TALLAHATCHIE CO.	MS	14,903	11.3	COWLITZ COUNTY	WA	92,948	10.8
RUTHERFORD CO.	NC	62,899	11.3	BIBB COUNTY	AL	20,826	10.7
MEIGS COUNTY	OH	23,072	11.3	HALE COUNTY	AL	17,185	10.7
LONGVIEW CITY	WA	34,804	11.3	WYANDOTTE CO.	KS	157,882	10.7
LINCOLN COUNTY	WV	22,108	11.3	TRENTON CITY	NJ	85,258	10.7
CHOCTAW COUNTY	AL	15,922	11.2	MINGO COUNTY	WV	28,253	10.7
FRANKLIN COUNTY	LA	21,263	11.2	SUMTER COUNTY	AL	14,798	10.6
WILKINSON COUNTY	MS	10,312	11.2	PHILLIPS COUNTY	AR	26,445	10.6
NIAGARA FALLS CITY	NY	55,677	11.2	AVONDALE CITY	AZ	35,802	10.6
DIMITT COUNTY	TX	10,248	11.2	TRINITY COUNTY	CA	13,022	10.6
JASPER COUNTY	TX	35,604	11.2	JEFF DAVIS COUNTY	GA	12,684	10.6
HALIFAX COUNTY	VA	37,355	11.2	JEFFERSON COUNTY	GA	17,266	10.6
ROANE COUNTY	WV	15,446	11.2	BIENVILLE COUNTY	LA	15,752	10.6
MIAMI CITY	FL	362,563	11.1	DESHA COUNTY	AR	15,341	10.5
DANVILLE CITY	IL	33,904	11.1	SAN PABLO CITY	CA	30,121	10.5
MOUNT MORRIS TOWNSHIP	MI	23,831	11.1	CARTER COUNTY	KY	26,889	10.5
PANOLA COUNTY	MS	34,274	11.1	MCCREARY COUNTY	KY	17,080	10.5
QUITMAN COUNTY	MS	10,117	11.1	CATAHOULA COUNTY	LA	10,920	10.5
MCDOWELL CO.	NC	42,151	11.1	STONE COUNTY	MO	28,658	10.5
CLAY COUNTY	WV	10,330	11.1	COAHOMA COUNTY	MS	30,622	10.5
NORTH CHICAGO CITY	IL	35,918	11.0	WAYNE COUNTY	MS	21,216	10.5
MONROE COUNTY	MS	38,014	11.0	NORTHAMPTON CO.	NC	22,086	10.5
ANSON COUNTY	NC	25,275	11.0	DUVAL COUNTY	TX	13,120	10.5
MCKINNEY CITY	TX	54,384	11.0	BELOIT CITY	WI	35,653	10.5
CHICOT COUNTY	AR	14,117	10.9	MARION COUNTY	IL	41,691	10.4
BELLEVILLE CITY	IL	41,410	10.9	LEWIS COUNTY	KY	14,092	10.4
RICHLAND COUNTY	LA	20,981	10.9	IOSCO COUNTY	MI	27,339	10.4
LAKEWOOD CITY	WA	58,317	10.9	CHEROKEE COUNTY	NC	24,298	10.4
MONROE COUNTY	AL	24,324	10.8	WILSON CITY	NC	44,308	10.4
NAVAJO COUNTY	AZ	97,470	10.8	ELIZABETH CITY	NJ	120,568	10.4
HENDRY COUNTY	FL	36,210	10.8	COLUMBIA COUNTY	OR	43,560	10.4
UPSON COUNTY	GA	27,597	10.8	LAURENS COUNTY	SC	69,567	10.4
				SALINAS MSA	CA	371,756	10.4

Local Unemployment Crisis

County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment	County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment
FAYETTE COUNTY	AL	18,495	10.3	WENATCHEE CITY	WA	28,098	10.1
RIVIERA BEACH CITY	FL	30,414	10.3	BROWNSVILLE-HARLINGEN- SAN BENITO MSA	TX	329,131	10.1
BUTLER COUNTY	KY	13,010	10.3	LAMAR COUNTY	AL	15,904	10.0
TISHOMINGO CO.	MS	19,163	10.3	SAN BENITO CO.	CA	53,234	10.0
BEAUFORT COUNTY	NC	44,958	10.3	TURLOCK CITY	CA	55,488	10.0
ELMIRA CITY	NY	30,940	10.3	SOUTH GATE CITY	CA	96,418	10.0
CROOK COUNTY	OR	19,182	10.3	CHICAGO HEIGHTS CITY	IL	32,776	10.0
GREENWOOD CO.	SC	66,271	10.3	FREPORT CITY	IL	26,443	10.0
HAYWOOD COUNTY	TN	19,797	10.3	ROCKFORD CITY	IL	150,115	10.0
TYLER COUNTY	TX	20,871	10.3	WARREN COUNTY	NC	19,972	10.0
BRAXTON COUNTY	WV	14,702	10.3	JERSEY CITY	NJ	240,055	10.0
YAKIMA MSA	WA	220,785	10.3	ROCHESTER CITY	NY	219,766	10.0
KETCHIKAN GATEWAY BOROUGH	AK	14,070	10.2	WARREN CITY	OH	46,832	10.0
COOSA COUNTY	AL	12,202	10.2	GEORGETOWN CO.	SC	55,797	10.0
WINSTON COUNTY	AL	24,843	10.2	LEWIS COUNTY	TN	11,367	10.0
MODESTO CITY	CA	189,460	10.2	STEVENS COUNTY	WA	40,066	10.0
MONROE CITY	NC	25,953	10.2	MCDOWELL CO.	WV	27,329	10.0
LIMA CITY	OH	40,081	10.2	STOCKTON-LODI MSA	CA	563,183	10.0
LORAIN CITY	OH	68,652	10.2	CICERO CITY	IL	85,616	9.9
HUNTINGDON CO.	PA	45,586	10.2	HARLAN COUNTY	KY	33,202	9.9
ORANGEBURG CO.	SC	91,582	10.2	MORGAN COUNTY	KY	13,948	9.9
LAUDERDALE CO.	TN	27,101	10.2	JEFFERSON DAVIS CO.	MS	13,962	9.9
FLORENCE MSA	AL	136,879	10.2	GLACIER COUNTY	MT	13,247	9.9
KODIAK ISLAND BOROUGH	AK	13,913	10.1	SCOTLAND COUNTY	NC	35,998	9.9
DOLTON CITY	IL	25,614	10.1	ORANGE COUNTY	TX	84,966	9.9
CLAY COUNTY	KY	24,556	10.1	TOOELE COUNTY	UT	40,735	9.9
PORT HURON CITY	MI	32,363	10.1	OKANOGAN CO.	WA	39,564	9.9
IRON COUNTY	MO	10,697	10.1	POLK COUNTY	AR	20,229	9.8
PEMISCOT COUNTY	MO	20,047	10.1	PINE BLUFF CITY	AR	54,618	9.8
WASHINGTON CO.	MO	23,344	10.1	SISKIYOU COUNTY	CA	44,301	9.8
GEORGE COUNTY	MS	19,144	10.1	RICHMOND CITY	CA	99,716	9.8
COLUMBUS COUNTY	NC	54,749	10.1	APPLING COUNTY	GA	17,419	9.8
UNION CITY	NJ	67,088	10.1	TERRELL COUNTY	GA	10,970	9.8
MORROW COUNTY	OR	10,995	10.1	GEM COUNTY	ID	15,181	9.8
LAWRENCE COUNTY	TN	39,926	10.1	DECATUR CITY	IL	81,860	9.8
				MARSHALL CO.	MS	34,993	9.8

Local Unemployment Crisis

County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment	County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment
WASCO COUNTY	OR	23,791	9.8	LAKE COUNTY	MI	11,333	9.5
EMERY COUNTY	UT	10,860	9.8	LINN COUNTY	MO	13,754	9.5
ADAMS COUNTY	WA	16,428	9.8	LOWNDES COUNTY	MS	61,586	9.5
JUNEAU COUNTY	WI	24,316	9.8	NEW BRUNSWICK CITY	NJ	48,573	9.5
PICKENS COUNTY	AL	20,949	9.7	ZANESVILLE CITY	OH	25,586	9.5
PAYETTE COUNTY	ID	20,578	9.7	HOOD RIVER COUNTY	OR	20,411	9.5
CARPENTERSVILLE CITY	IL	30,586	9.7	NEW CASTLE CITY	PA	26,311	9.5
ORANGE COUNTY	IN	19,306	9.7	DILLON COUNTY	SC	30,722	9.5
WEBSTER COUNTY	LA	41,831	9.7	DANVILLE COUNTY	VA	48,411	9.5
ALCONA COUNTY	MI	11,719	9.7	GRAYS HARBOR CO.	WA	67,194	9.5
ARENAC COUNTY	MI	17,269	9.7	PERRY COUNTY	IL	23,094	9.4
NEW MADRID CO.	MO	19,760	9.7	NEW BEDFORD CITY	MA	93,768	9.4
EAST ORANGE CITY	NJ	69,904	9.7	KANABEC COUNTY	MN	14,996	9.4
NORTH LAS VEGAS CITY	NV	115,488	9.7	MARSHALL COUNTY	MN	10,155	9.4
BUFFALO CITY	NY	292,648	9.7	PERRY COUNTY	MS	12,138	9.4
LINN COUNTY	OR	103,069	9.7	CATAWBA COUNTY	NC	141,685	9.4
CALHOUN COUNTY	TX	20,647	9.7	SHANNON COUNTY	SD	12,466	9.4
MORRIS COUNTY	TX	13,048	9.7	SMYTH COUNTY	VA	33,081	9.4
BREMERTON CITY	WA	37,054	9.7	CLARKE COUNTY	AL	27,867	9.3
BOONE COUNTY	WV	25,535	9.7	MARION COUNTY	AL	31,214	9.3
BUTLER COUNTY	AL	21,399	9.6	CALUMET CITY	IL	39,071	9.3
POINSETT COUNTY	AR	25,614	9.6	LETCHER COUNTY	KY	25,277	9.3
BANNING CITY	CA	23,443	9.6	CLARE COUNTY	MI	31,252	9.3
HANCOCK COUNTY	GA	10,076	9.6	JACKSON CITY	MI	36,316	9.3
MICHIGAN CITY	IN	32,822	9.6	BRONX COUNTY	NY	1,332,650	9.3
BREATHITT COUNTY	KY	16,100	9.6	KLAMATH COUNTY	OR	63,775	9.3
BURTON CITY	MI	30,308	9.6	ANDERSON CITY	SC	25,236	9.3
ST. LOUIS COUNTY	MO	348,189	9.6	GIBSON COUNTY	TN	48,152	9.3
ASHE COUNTY	NC	24,384	9.6	HARDEMAN COUNTY	TN	28,105	9.3
CAPE MAY COUNTY	NJ	102,326	9.6	SAN JUAN COUNTY	UT	14,413	9.3
DAYTON CITY	OH	166,179	9.6	MIDVALE CITY	UT	27,029	9.3
READING CITY	PA	81,201	9.6	GRAYSON COUNTY	VA	17,917	9.3
GALVESTON CITY	TX	57,186	9.6	DEL NORTE COUNTY	CA	27,507	9.2
GRANT COUNTY	WA	74,698	9.6	INGLEWOOD CITY	CA	112,482	9.2
MILWAUKEE CITY	WI	596,956	9.6	WILKES COUNTY	GA	10,687	9.2
IDAHO COUNTY	ID	15,511	9.5	FULTON COUNTY	IL	38,250	9.2
GLADWIN COUNTY	MI	26,023	9.5	MUSKEGON COUNTY	MI	170,200	9.2

Local Unemployment Crisis

County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment	County/City	State	Pop.	Annual Unemployment
SANILAC COUNTY	MI	44,547	9.2	NEWBURGH CITY	NY	28,233	9.1
MADISON COUNTY	MO	11,800	9.2	WAYNE COUNTY	TN	16,842	9.1
GREENE COUNTY	MS	13,299	9.2	DALLAS CITY	TX	1,188,204	9.1
HOKE COUNTY	NC	33,646	9.2	CLARK COUNTY	WA	345,238	9.1
PERSON COUNTY	NC	35,623	9.2	PEND OREILLE CO.	WA	11,732	9.1
BAKER COUNTY	OR	16,741	9.2	TALLADEGA COUNTY	AL	80,321	9.0
ABBEVILLE COUNTY	SC	26,167	9.2	PLUMAS COUNTY	CA	20,824	9.0
ROCK HILL CITY	SC	50,209	9.2	HARDEE COUNTY	FL	26,938	9.0
DECATUR COUNTY	TN	11,731	9.2	MIAMI BEACH CITY	FL	88,061	9.0
OGDEN CITY	UT	77,226	9.2	STARKE COUNTY	IN	23,556	9.0
GRANT COUNTY	WV	11,299	9.2	MARION CITY	IN	31,125	9.0
MATANUSKA-SUSITNA BOROUGH	AK	59,322	9.1	BAY CITY	MI	36,817	9.0
BRADLEY COUNTY	AR	12,600	9.1	ALCORN COUNTY	MS	34,558	9.0
SURPRISE CITY	AZ	30,886	9.1	WILKES COUNTY	NC	65,632	9.0
FAYETTE COUNTY	IN	25,588	9.1	GASTONIA CITY	NC	66,298	9.0
LA SALLE PARISH	LA	14,282	9.1	KANNAPOLIS CITY	NC	36,699	9.0
HURON COUNTY	MI	36,079	9.1	SPRINGFIELD CITY	OH	65,358	9.0
WRIGHT COUNTY	MO	17,955	9.1	PORTLAND CITY	OR	529,025	9.0
ALLEGHANY CO.	NC	10,677	9.1	MIFFLIN COUNTY	PA	46,486	9.0
PLAINFIELD CITY	NJ	47,829	9.1	JOHNSON COUNTY	TN	17,499	9.0
TAOS COUNTY	NM	29,979	9.1	ASHLAND COUNTY	WI	16,866	9.0
				BARBOUR COUNTY	WV	15,557	9.0

Note: Annual unemployment numbers are available from the U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics. County and city population figures are estimated to July 1, 2001 using the 2000 Census.



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